

# Laboratory Results



Northern Technology and Testing ♦ 8140 Industrial Parkway, Suite 8 ♦ Sacramento, CA 95824 ♦ Tel: (916) 383-6800 ♦ Fax (916) 383-7794

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## SITE & NAME PLATE DATA

## SAMPLE DATA

## CUSTOMER DATA

Location PLEASANT HILL ROAD Address Serial No. 12345 Manufacturer GE Year Built 1979 MainLTC MAIN Bank\Phase BANK-#2 A-PHASE KVA 2,000 Oil Temp 70C Notes1 NITROGEN BLANKET Notes2 Project\P.O. P.O.# H42-995050 Lab Notes:	<b>Lab ID</b> <h1>100157</h1> Date: Sampled 01/01/1995 Received 01/10/1995 Lab Run 01/11/1995 Report 01/12/1995 TAT 1 hr Status RUSH Carrier UPS GROUND Container NTT-CYL-102 Oil Type Mineral Oil	<b>Account No.\Company Information</b> 128301-00-00 ELECTRICAL UTILITY USA, INC. 386 INDUSTRIAL PARKWAY SOMMERSVILLE, LA 82687 Contact Name: MR JOHN SMITH Phone1: 216-555-1212 Phone2: Fax: 216-555-1212 <b>NTT Quality Control\Quality Assurance Measures</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Results faxed/discussed with: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Memo attached <input type="checkbox"/> Report QA/QC checked by: _____
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Note: Interpretations and Diagnostics developed using Mineral Oil.

## Dissolved Gas Analysis Results - ASTM D3612A

All detection limits are less than 1 ppm, however, all results are rounded off to the nearest 1 ppm.

	Present	1st Prior	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Sample Date	01/01/1995	01/01/1994	05/05/1993	02/05/1993	01/10/1992	01/15/1991
NTT Lab ID No	100157	100156	100101	100090	100050	100009
Foreign Lab				SDMYR38421	GELIL59022	OMTR342342
Sampling Temperature(C)	70C	50C	45C	40C	42C	60C
ASTM D1533B Moisture (ppm)	18	19	25	35	28	15
Moisture Saturation (%)	3.4	9.1	15.1			
H2 Hydrogen	83 ppm	69	32	34	29	32
CH4 Methane	23	18	14	14	12	14
C2H6 Ethane	4	4	3	3	3	3
C2H4 Ethylene	22	22	12	13	12	12
C2H2 Acetylene	67<<	63<<	24<<	25<<	23<<	22<<
CO Carbon Monoxide	20	17	15	18	17	22
CO2 Carbon Dioxide	1867	2007	1612	1758	1695	1735
N2 Nitrogen	83215	83109	84177	80689	382805	90549
O2 Oxygen	3142	1414	1497	936	2945	2987
TDCG	219	193	101	107	97	105
Total Gas	88443	86723	87387	83490	87542	95376
Equiv TCG(%)	0.1886	0.1633	0.0835	0.0935	0.0795	0.0812

## Interpretive or Key Gas Method (present sample only) indicates:

- Hydrogen within normal limits (<1500ppm).
- Methane within normal limits (<80ppm).
- Ethane within normal limits (<35ppm).
- Ethylene within normal limits (<150ppm).

### ► Acetylene ≥ 7ppm. Possible arcing.

- Carbon Monoxide within normal limits (<1000ppm).
- Carbon Dioxide within normal limits (<10000ppm).

## Rogers' Ratios (present sample only) indicates:

CH4/H2	0.28	Code=0	Since total combustible gases are less than 500 ppm, the Rogers' Ratios result indicated below is considered less significant.
C2H6/CH4	0.17	Code=0	
C2H4/C2H6	5.50	Code=2	
C2H2/C2H4	3.05	Code=2	
CO/CO2	0.01		►Arc, with power follow through.

## IEEE\ANSI C57.104 Guidelines (present and 1st prior samples only) suggest:

- TDCG Level: 219 ppm
- Rate: 0.071 ppm/Day
- TDCG rate is Increasing.
- Sampling Interval: B-Quarterly
- Operating Procedure: 1-Continue normal monitoring.

Note: Our test results relate only to the sample or samples tested. Northern Technology and Testing does not imply that the contents of the sample received by this laboratory are the same as all such material in the environment from which the sample was taken. The analysis, opinions or interpretations contained in this report are based upon material and information supplied by the client. Any interpretations or opinions expressed represent the best judgement of Northern Technology and Testing. Northern Technology and Testing assumes no responsibility and makes no warranty or representation, expressed or implied as to the conditions, productivity, proper operation, or profitability of any equipment or other property for which this report may be used or relied upon for any reason whatsoever. NTT assumes no responsibility for foreign lab data which is provided by the customer.

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## SITE & NAME PLATE DATA

## SAMPLE DATA

## CUSTOMER DATA

<b>Location</b> PLEASANT HILL ROAD <b>Address</b> <b>Serial No.</b> 12345 <b>Manufacturer</b> GE <b>Year Built</b> 1979 <b>Main LTC</b> MAIN <b>Bank Phase</b> BANK-#2 A-PHASE <b>KVA</b> 2,000 <b>Oil Temp</b> 70C <b>Notes1</b> NITROGEN BLANKET <b>Notes2</b> <b>Project P.O.</b> P.O.# H42-995050 <b>Lab Notes:</b>	<div style="font-size: 48px; opacity: 0.5;">SAMPLE</div>	<b>Lab ID</b> 100157 <b>Date:</b> <b>Sampled</b> 01/01/1995 <b>Received</b> 01/10/1995 <b>Lab Run</b> 01/11/1995 <b>Report</b> 01/12/1995  <b>Status</b> RUSH <b>Carrier</b> UPS GROUND  <b>Container</b> NTT-CYL-102 <b>Oil Type</b> 1-QT BOTTLE Mineral Oil	<b>Account No./Company Information</b> 128301-00-00 ELECTRICAL UTILITY USA, INC. 386 INDUSTRIAL PARKWAY SOMMERSVILLE, LA 82687  <b>Contact Name:</b> MR. JOHN SMITH <b>Phone1:</b> 216-555-1212 <b>Phone2:</b> <b>Fax:</b> 216-555-1212  <b>NTT Quality Control/Quality Assurance Measures</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Results faxed/discussed with: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Memo attached <input type="checkbox"/> Report QA/QC checked by: _____
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## PCE (Physical/Chemical/Electrical) Results

	<i>Present</i>	1st Prior	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Sample Date	01/01/1995	01/01/1994	05/05/1993	02/05/1993	01/10/1992	01/15/1991
Lab ID No	100157	100156	100101	100090	100050	100009
Foreign Lab				SDMYR38421	GEL1L59022	OMTR342342
Sampling Temperature	70C	50C	45C	40C	42C	60C
ASTM D1533B Moisture (ppm):	18	19	25	35	28	15
ASTM D971 IFT (dynes/cm):	29.6	26.0	28.4	20.0	26.0	28.0
ASTM D974 Neutralization No (mg KOH/g):	0.0024	0.0024	0.0048	0.0089	0.0078	0.0065
ASTM D1500 Color (ASTM Color Scale):	L1.5	L1.0	L0.5	L0.5	L0.5	L0.5
ASTM D1524 Visual (Relative):	CL & SPK	PARTIC	CL & SPK	CL & SPK	CL & SPK	CL & SPK
ASTM D924 Power Factor @ 25°C (%):						
ASTM D924 Power Factor @ 100°C (%):						
ASTM D877 Dielectric D877 (kV):	25@24C	32@24C	30@25C	26@25C	35@24C	28@25C
ASTM D1816 Dielectric D1816 0.04in (kV):						
ASTM D1816 Dielectric D1816 0.08in (kV):						
ASTM D445 Viscosity (cSt):	53.00@25C	54.20@25C				
ASTM D92 Fire Point (°C):						
ASTM D92 Flash Point (°C):						
ASTM D1298 Specific Gravity (60/60°F):	0.8554	0.9020				
ASTM D97 Pour Point (°C):						
ASTM D2668 Oxidation Inhibitor (%):						

### Metals (AA-Graphite Furnace) Results:

Fe Iron (ppm):	<0.1
Al Aluminum (ppm):	0.2
Pb Lead (ppm):	0.4
Cu Copper (ppm):	<0.1
Sn Tin (ppm):	0.2
Ag Silver (ppm):	<0.1
Zn Zinc (ppm):	<0.1

### PCB (EPA 600/4-81-045) Results:

PCB (ppm):	ND, <1
Aroclor:	

### Furfural Analysis - ASTM D5837-95

5-Hydroxymethyl-2-furfural (ppm):	
2-Furfuryl alcohol (ppm):	
2-Furfural (ppm):	
2-Acetyl furan (ppm):	
5-Methyl-2-furfural (ppm):	

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# NTT DIAGNOSTIC REPORT for Conventional Petroleum (mineral) Dielectric Oils



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Lab ID No: 100157

Location: PLEASANT HILL ROAD

Serial No: 12345

Main\LTC: MAIN

Source of Information: IEEE Guide for Acceptance and Maintenance of Insulating Oil in Equipment IEEE C57.106-1991			Table 1	Table 2		Table 3	Table 4	Table 5			Table 6		Table 7	Table 8	Table 9
IEEE Suggested Applications			Shipments of New Mineral Insulating Oil as Received from the Refinery	New Oil Received in New Equipment		New Oil Processed for Equipment, Prior to Filling	New Oil in Equipment, After Filling and Standing, Immediately Prior to Energizing	Suggested Limits for Continued Use of Service-Aged Insulating Oil (Grouped by Voltage Class)			Suggested Limits for Oil to be Reconditioned or Reclaimed		Shipments of New Mineral Insulating Oil for Circuit Breakers	New Circuit Breaker Oil, After Processing and Filling, Immediately Prior to Energizing	Suggested Limits for Continued Use of Service-Aged Circuit Breaker Insulating Oil
Apparatus Voltage Class or Group			Not Specified by IEEE	<69kV	69-230kV	345kV Class and Above	Not Specified by IEEE	Group I			Group II	Group III	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE
Analysis	ASTM Method	Current NTT Result	IEEE Limit Values												
Moisture Content (ppm)	D-1533	18	maximum 35	maximum 25	maximum 20	maximum 10 <sup>▲</sup>	maximum 20	maximum 35	maximum 25	maximum 20	Not Specified by IEEE		maximum 35	maximum 20	Not Specified by IEEE
Interfacial Tension (Dynes/cm)	D-971	29.6	minimum 40 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 35 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 35 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 40 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 35 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 24	minimum 26	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 24	minimum 16	minimum 40 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 35 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 25
Neutralization Number (mg KOH/gm oil)	D-974	0.0024	maximum 0.03	Not Specified by IEEE		maximum 0.03	Not Specified by IEEE	maximum 0.2	maximum 0.2	maximum 0.1	maximum 0.2	maximum 0.5	maximum 0.03	maximum 0.03	Not Specified by IEEE
Color	D-1500	L1.5	maximum 0.5	maximum 1.0	maximum 1.0	maximum 0.5	maximum 1.0	Not Specified by IEEE			Not Specified by IEEE		maximum 0.5	maximum 0.5	maximum 2.0
Visual Examination	D-1524	CL & SPK	Bright and Clear	Bright and Clear	Bright and Clear	Not Specified by IEEE		Not Specified by IEEE			Not Specified by IEEE		Bright and Clear	Bright and Clear	No Excessive Carbon in Oil
Power Factor @ 25°C (%)	D-924		maximum 0.05	maximum 0.15	maximum 0.10	maximum 0.05	maximum 0.10	Not Specified by IEEE			Not Specified by IEEE		maximum 0.05	maximum 0.10	maximum 1.0
Power Factor @ 100°C (%)	D-924		maximum 0.3	maximum 1.50	maximum 1.00	maximum 0.30	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE			Not Specified by IEEE		maximum 0.30	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (kV)	D-877	25	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 26 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 26 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 26 <sup>▼</sup>	Not Specified by IEEE		minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 30 <sup>▼</sup>	minimum 25
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage 0.04 in. gap (kV)	D-1816		Not Specified by IEEE	minimum 20	minimum 30	minimum 30	minimum 30	minimum 23	minimum 26	minimum 26	Not Specified by IEEE		Not Specified by IEEE	minimum 30	Not Specified by IEEE
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage 0.08 in. gap (kV)	D-1816		Not Specified by IEEE	minimum 40	minimum 48	minimum 60	minimum 48	minimum 34	minimum 45	minimum 45	Not Specified by IEEE		Not Specified by IEEE	minimum 60	Not Specified by IEEE
Gas Content (%)	D-3612	8.84	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE		maximum 0.5*	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE			Not Specified by IEEE		Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE	Not Specified by IEEE

\* Unless a lower value is specified by the manufacturer.

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